

QUARTERLY REPORT For the Nine and Three Months Ended September 30, 2018

November 13, 2018

This report (the "Quarterly Report") sets forth certain information regarding the financial condition and results of operations of FAGE International S.A. and its subsidiaries (the "FAGE Group") for the nine and three months ended September 30, 2018. The Quarterly Report includes a review, in English, of the FAGE Group's unaudited financial information and analysis for the third quarter as well as certain other information.

The following unaudited financial statements in the opinion of the management reflect all necessary adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of the FAGE Group's financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the periods presented.

For a description of accounting policies see Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements in the FAGE Group's 2017 Annual Report.

# <u>Summary Analysis of Senior Notes Issued by FAGE INTERNATIONAL S.A. and FAGE USA DAIRY INDUSTRY, INC.</u>

On August 3, 2016, FAGE International S.A. ("FAGE International") and FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc. ("FAGE USA" and together with FAGE International, the "Issuers") issued \$420,000,000 principal amount of their 5.625% Senior Notes due 2026 (the "Senior Notes") under an indenture, dated as of August 3, 2016 (the "Indenture"), by and among the Issuers, FAGE Dairy Industry S.A. ("FAGE Greece"), as guarantor, The Bank of New York Mellon, acting through its London Branch, as trustee, The Bank of New York Mellon, as paying and transfer agent, and The Bank of New York Mellon (Luxembourg) S.A., as registrar.

The Senior Notes have not been, nor will they be, registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or any state securities laws and, unless so registered, may not be offered or sold except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act and applicable state securities laws. Accordingly, the Senior Notes were offered and sold only to "Qualified Institutional Buyers" (as defined in Rule 144A under the Securities Act) and pursuant to offers and sales occurring outside the United States within the meaning of Regulation S under the Securities Act. The Indenture is not required to be, nor will it be, qualified under the U.S. Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended.

A copy of the Indenture is available from FAGE International upon request. This Quarterly Report is being provided to Holders of the Senior Notes pursuant to Section 4.02 of the Indenture.

FAGE International is a public limited company (*société anonyme*) incorporated under the laws of Luxembourg on September 25, 2012. Its registered office is located at 145, Rue du Kiem, L-8030 Strassen, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg. FAGE International has a share capital of \$1,000,000 and is registered with the Luxembourg Register of Commerce and Companies under number B 171651. FAGE International's website is <a href="https://home.fage">home.fage</a>. The reference to this website is an inactive textual reference only and none of the information contained on this website is incorporated into this Quarterly Report. References to the FAGE Group include, unless the context requires otherwise, FAGE International S.A. and its consolidated subsidiaries (FAGE USA Holdings, Inc., FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc., FAGE USA, Corp., FAGE Dairy Industry S.A., FAGE U.K. Limited, FAGE Italia S.r.l. and FAGE Deutschland GmbH). The FAGE Group operates principally in the United States, the Hellenic Republic, also known as Greece, and, through its subsidiaries, elsewhere in Europe.

FAGE USA is a corporation which is organized under the laws of the State of New York and was incorporated on February 17, 2005. Its principal place of business is 1 Opportunity Drive, Johnstown Industrial Park, Johnstown, New York 12095, U.S.A. FAGE USA's U.S. Employer Identification Number is 83-0419718. FAGE USA is wholly owned by FAGE USA Holdings, Inc., a New York corporation, which in turn is wholly owned by FAGE International.

FAGE Greece is a *société anonyme* which is organized under the laws of the Hellenic Republic and was incorporated on December 30, 1977. Its principal place of business is located at 35 Hermou Street, 144 52 Metamorfossi, Athens, Greece. FAGE Greece's Greek tax identification number is 094061540.

Following the issuance of the Senior Notes, the Issuers redeemed, on September 2, 2016, all of the \$400.0 million aggregate principal amount of their outstanding 9\% Senior Notes due 2020.

#### INFORMATION REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report contains forward-looking statements. The following cautionary statements identify important factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements made in this Quarterly Report. Any statements that are not statements of historical fact, including statements about our expectations, beliefs, plans, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance, are forward-looking in nature. These forward-looking statements include statements regarding: our financial position; our expectations concerning future operations, strategy, margins, profitability, liquidity and capital resources; other plans and objectives for future operations; and all other statements that are not historical facts. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "will likely result," "are expected to," "will continue," "believe," "is anticipated," "estimated," "intends," "expects," "plans," "seek," "projection," "future," "objective," "probable," "target," "goal," "potential," "outlook" and similar expressions. These statements involve estimates, assumptions and uncertainties which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and projections about future events. Although we believe that these statements are based on reasonable assumptions, they are subject to numerous factors, risks and uncertainties that could cause actual outcomes and results to be materially different from those projected. It is also possible that any or all of the events described in forward-looking statements may not occur.

Any forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by reference to the factors discussed throughout this Quarterly Report. Among the key factors that may have a direct bearing on our results of operations are:

- risks associated with our high leverage and debt service obligations;
- the impact of restrictive debt covenants on our operating flexibility;
- uncertainties associated with general economic and political conditions in Greece, across Europe and in the United States;
- factors affecting our ability to compete in a competitive market;
- consumer demand for our products and loyalty to our brands;
- prices of raw materials that we use in our products;
- currency exchange rates and their effects on our financial condition, business and results of operations;
- the impact of present or future government regulations affecting our operations in the countries where we operate;
- uncertainties associated with our ability to implement our business strategy, including our expansion in the United States; and
- any event that could have a material adverse effect on our brands or reputation, such as product contamination or protracted quality control difficulties.

Because the risk factors referred to in this Quarterly Report could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements made in this Quarterly Report by us or on our behalf, you should not place undue reliance on any of these forward-looking statements. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. New factors will emerge in the future, and it is not possible for us to predict which factors they will be. In addition, we cannot assess the impact of each factor on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those described in any forward-looking statements.

In addition, this Quarterly Report contains certain information concerning the Greek, EU and U.S. markets for dairy products that is forward-looking in nature and is based on a variety of assumptions regarding the ways and trends in which these markets will develop in the future. In certain cases, these assumptions have been derived from independent market research referred to in this Quarterly Report. Some market information is also based on our good faith estimates or derived from our review of internal surveys and statistics and our own knowledge of market conditions. If any of the assumptions regarding the dairy markets in which we operate are incorrect, actual market results could be different from those predicted. Although we do not know what impact any such differences may have on our business, our future results of operations and

financial condition could be materially and adversely affected. Any statements regarding past trends or activities should not be taken as a representation that such trends or activities will continue in the future. Investors are urged to review carefully and consider the various disclosures made in this Quarterly Report that attempt to advise them of the factors affecting our business.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

The following terms used in this Quarterly Report have the meanings assigned to them below:

"2020 Senior Notes"	The 9\% Senior Notes due 2020 issued by FAGE International (as successor to FAGE Greece) and FAGE USA.
"Euro," "euro," "EUR" or "€"	Euro, the currency of the European Union member states participating in the European Monetary Union.
"FAGE International"	FAGE International S.A., one of the Issuers of the Senior Notes.
"FAGE Greece"	FAGE Dairy Industry S.A., the Guarantor of the Senior Notes.
"FAGE Group," "Group,"	
"we," "us" and "our"	FAGE International S.A., one of the Issuers of the Senior Notes and its
	consolidated subsidiaries described collectively as a corporate group except where
	the context requires otherwise.
"FAGE USA"	FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc., one of the Issuers of the Senior Notes.
"Guarantor"	FAGE Greece.
"IFRS"	International Financial Reporting Standards issued by the International Accounting
	Standards Board (IASB) and endorsed by the European Union.
"Indenture"	The indenture governing the Senior Notes.
"Issuers"	FAGE International and FAGE USA.
"pounds," "GBP" or "£"	Pounds sterling, the currency of the United Kingdom.
"Senior Notes"	The \$420,000,000 principal amount of 5.625% Senior Notes due 2026 issued by
	FAGE International and FAGE USA on August 3, 2016 pursuant to the Indenture.
"U.S. dollar," "USD," "\$" or	
"U.S.\$"	United States dollar, the currency of the United States of America.
"U.S. GAAP"	Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER DATA

FAGE International and FAGE USA are the two primary obligors of the Senior Notes. Following the issuance of the Senior Notes on August 3, 2016, the Issuers redeemed, on September 2, 2016, all of the \$400.0 million aggregate principal amount of their outstanding 2020 Senior Notes.

#### **FAGE USA**

FAGE USA, one of the Issuers of the Senior Notes, is an indirect, wholly owned subsidiary of FAGE International, the other issuer. FAGE USA is a corporation incorporated in the State of New York that engages in the production and distribution of dairy products. This Quarterly Report does not include separate financial statements for FAGE USA. The financial information of FAGE USA is fully consolidated into our consolidated financial statements, which are included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report.

#### **Financial Information**

The consolidated financial information for the FAGE Group has been presented as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, and presents the consolidated net assets, financial position and results of operations of the FAGE Group during the periods presented. The consolidated financial statements of the FAGE Group have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as endorsed by the European Union. You should read the consolidated financial statements of the FAGE Group included at the end of this Quarterly Report, including the notes thereto (collectively, the "Consolidated Financial Statements"), together with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." Some financial information in this Quarterly Report has been rounded and, as a result, the numerical figures shown as totals in this Quarterly Report may vary slightly from the exact arithmetic aggregation of the figures that precede them.

The FAGE Group has adopted the U.S. dollar as its reporting currency and FAGE International S.A. has adopted the U.S. dollar as its reporting and functional currency. Solely for your convenience, this Quarterly Report contains translations of certain euro amounts into U.S. dollars at specified rates. These U.S. dollar amounts do not represent actual U.S. dollar amounts, nor could such euro amounts necessarily have been converted into U.S. dollars at the rates indicated. Unless otherwise indicated, euro amounts have been translated into U.S. dollars at the rate of U.S. \$1.1576 per euro, which was the equivalent rate of the euro as reported by the European Central Bank in its foreign exchange rates report as at September 30, 2018.

If you are in the United States or otherwise familiar with U.S. GAAP but not familiar with IFRS, you should consult your own professional advisors for an understanding of the differences between IFRS and U.S. GAAP and how those differences could affect the financial information contained in this Quarterly Report.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgment in the process of applying our accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the Consolidated Financial Statements are disclosed in the financial statements.

The Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, and are presented in U.S. dollars rounded to the nearest thousand. The Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for available-for-sale financial assets, derivative financial instruments and land, which are measured at fair value.

The accounting policies set out in the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements have been consistently applied to all periods presented except for changes arising through amendments or revisions to IFRS and the issuance of new accounting pronouncements. The amendments and revisions to IFRS as well as the new accounting pronouncements did not have a material effect on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

#### **Industry Data**

This Quarterly Report contains information concerning the U.S. market for yogurt, the Greek dairy market and the dairy markets of certain other countries in which we conduct business. We operate in an industry in which it is difficult to obtain precise industry and market information. We have obtained the market and competitive position data in this Quarterly Report from industry publications and from surveys or studies conducted by third parties that we believe to be reliable, including research information produced by AC Nielsen Retail Measurement Services, a division of The Nielsen Company, and Information Resources International. We cannot assure you of the accuracy and completeness of such information, and we have not independently verified the market and competitive position data contained in this Quarterly Report. In addition,

in many cases, statements in this Quarterly Report regarding the dairy industry and our competitive position in the dairy industry are based on our experience and our own investigation of market conditions. There can be no assurance that any of these assumptions are accurate or correctly reflect our competitive position in the industry, and none of these internal surveys or information have been verified by independent sources, which may have estimates or opinions regarding industry-related information which differ from ours.

#### ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES

FAGE International is a public limited company (société anonyme) incorporated under the laws of Luxembourg and FAGE Greece is organized under the laws of Greece. Certain executive officers and directors of the Issuers and the Guarantor and certain experts named herein presently reside outside of the United States, principally in Luxembourg and Greece. As a result, it will be necessary for investors to comply with Luxembourg or Greek law in order to obtain an enforceable judgment against any such foreign resident persons or assets of such entities, including an order to foreclose upon such assets. Although we have agreed under the terms of the Indenture pursuant to which the Senior Notes were issued to accept service of process in the United States by an agent designated for such purpose, it may not be possible for investors to (i) effect service of process within the United States upon our officers, directors and certain experts named herein and (ii) enforce any judgments in the United States against such persons obtained in U.S. courts predicated upon civil liabilities of such persons, including any judgments predicated upon U.S. federal securities laws, to the extent such judgments exceed such person's U.S. assets.

We have been advised by Loyens & Loeff, our Luxembourg counsel, that although there is no treaty between Luxembourg and the United States regarding the reciprocal enforcement of judgments, a valid, final and conclusive judgment against FAGE International obtained from a state or federal court of the United States, which remains in full force and effect, may be enforced through a court of competent jurisdiction in Luxembourg, subject to compliance with the following enforcement procedures (*exequatur*) set out in the relevant provisions of the Luxembourg New Code of Civil Procedure (*Nouveau Code de Procédure Civile*) and Luxembourg case law:

- the foreign court must properly have had jurisdiction to hear and determine the matter, both according to its own laws and to the Luxembourg international private law conflict of jurisdiction rules;
- the foreign court must have applied the law which is designated by the Luxembourg conflict of laws rules or, at least, the order must not contravene the principles underlying those rules (although some first instance decisions rendered in Luxembourg—which have not been confirmed by the Luxembourg Court of Appeal—no longer apply this condition);
- the decision of the foreign court must be enforceable in the jurisdiction in which it was rendered;
- the foreign court has acted in accordance with its own procedural laws;
- the judgment was obtained in compliance with the rights of the defendant (*i.e.*, following proceedings where the defendant had the opportunity to appear, was granted the necessary time to prepare its case and, if the defendant appeared, could present a defense);
- the decision of the foreign court must not have been obtained by fraud; and
- the decisions and the considerations of the foreign court must not be contrary to Luxembourg international public policy rules or have been given in proceedings of a tax, penal or criminal nature (which would include awards of damages made under civil liabilities provisions of the U.S. federal securities laws, or other laws, to the extent that the same would be classified by Luxembourg courts as being of a penal or punitive nature (for example, fines or punitive damages)) or rendered subsequent to an evasion of Luxembourg law (*fraude à la loi*). Ordinarily an award of monetary damages would not be considered as a penalty, but if the monetary damages include punitive damages such punitive damages may be considered as a penalty.

If an original action is brought in Luxembourg, without prejudice to specific conflict of law rules, Luxembourg courts may refuse to apply the designated law (i) if the choice of such foreign law was not made bona fide or (ii) if the foreign law was not pleaded and proved or (iii) if pleaded and proved, such foreign law was contrary to mandatory Luxembourg laws or incompatible with Luxembourg public policy rules. In an action brought in Luxembourg on the basis of U.S. federal or state securities laws, Luxembourg courts may not have the requisite power to grant the remedies sought.

We have been advised by G.S. Kostakopoulos & Associates, Greek counsel to the FAGE Group, that, although there is no treaty between Greece and the United States regarding the reciprocal enforcement of judgments, a valid, final and conclusive judgment for a definite amount (both in respect of principal and interest) against FAGE Greece and/or its officers and directors from a state or federal court of the United States, which judgment remains in full force and effect, may be

enforced without a further review on the merits through a court of competent jurisdiction in Greece, subject to compliance with the following enforcement procedures of Articles 323 and 905 of the Greek Code of Civil Procedure:

- the judgment is also enforceable under the laws of the jurisdiction concerned;
- the judgment is not contrary to mandatory provisions of Greek law, the principles of *bonos mores* or public order and international public policy, and the U.S. court has not applied laws held by Greek courts to be of a tax, penal, criminal or punitive nature. On this last point there is no precedent under Greek law; however, there is precedent with lower courts that have refused to declare U.S. judgments awarding punitive damages enforceable in Greece, in circumstances other than under U.S. securities laws, and have reduced the amount of damages enforceable in Greece to a figure deemed in the opinion of the Greek court to be compensatory;
- the judgment was issued by a competent court of the jurisdiction concerned, both according to Greek and U.S. law, and was confirmed by a competent Greek court, pursuant to the general principles of the Greek Code of Civil Procedure;
- it was established that the unsuccessful litigant in the proceedings leading to the judgment had not been deprived of its rights to participate in such proceedings other than by the application of the procedural rules of the jurisdiction concerned that apply to nationals and non-nationals of that jurisdiction; and
- the judgment is not contrary to a previous judgment issued by a competent Greek court involving the same dispute and constituting *res judicata*.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

#### Results of Operations for the FAGE Group for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2018 and 2017

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, certain items in the FAGE Group's consolidated statements of profit or loss expressed as percentages of sales:

	Nine mon Septem	ths ended ber 30,		months ded
			Septen	ıber 30,
	2018	2017	2018	2017
	(Unau	dited)	(Unau	ıdited)
Sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of sales	(56.0)	(51.9)	(59.7)	(53.6)
Gross profit	44.0	48.1	40.3	46.4
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(29.7)	(28.7)	(30.1)	(23.2)
Other income	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other expenses	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.2)
Operating profit for the period	14.3	19.3	10.3	23.1
Financial income/(expenses), net	(4.1)	(3.9)	(4.3)	(3.9)
Foreign exchange gains/(losses), net	(0.4)	1.5	(0.1)	1.1
Profit before income taxes	9.8	16.9	5.9	20.3
Income tax expense	(1.7)	(4.4)	0.6	(5.8)
Net profit	8.1%	12.5%	6.5%	14.5%

#### Nine months ended September 30, 2018 compared to nine months ended September 30, 2017

Sales. Our sales in value for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$434.6 million, a decrease of \$47.8 million, or 9.9%, compared to sales in value of \$482.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. This resulted mainly from decreases in sales in value in the United States, Greece and the United Kingdom by 15.6%, 4.4% and 0.3%, respectively, which were partially offset by an increase in sales in value in Italy by 6.2%.

This decrease in sales in value for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2017, is mainly due to: first, the decrease in our sales in volume by 5.9%; and second, the decrease in the average net selling price across all markets by 6.3%, which were partially offset by the positive impact of 2.3% on sales in value due to the weakening of the U.S. dollar against the Euro and the British Pound (the exchange rates the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, were  $1 \le 1.1932$  and  $1 \le 1.1218$  and  $1 \le 1.3496$  and  $1 \le 1.2840$ , respectively).

Our sales in volume for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 decreased by 5.9% as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2017. This resulted mainly from decreases in sales in volume in the United States and Greece by 9.1% and 5.3%, respectively, which were partially offset by increases in sales in volume in the United Kingdom and Italy by 1.2% and 2.5%, respectively.

Our sales in value outside of Greece accounted for 84.2% of our total sales in value for the nine months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to 85.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

Gross profit. Gross profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$191.2 million, a decrease of \$41.0 million, or 17.7%, from \$232.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. Gross profit as a percentage of sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was 44.0%, compared to 48.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. The main reasons for this decrease were: first, the increase in the prices of milk used in the U.S. facility by 14.3%; and second, the negative impact on cost of goods sold (0.8% of sales) of the weakening of the U.S. dollar against the Euro and the British Pound. This decrease was partially offset by the decrease in the prices of milk used in the Greek facilities by 25.5%.

Selling, general and administrative expenses. Selling, general and administrative expenses ("SG&A") for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 were \$129.2 million, a decrease of \$9.2 million, or 6.6%, from \$138.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. As a percentage of sales, SG&A was 29.7% for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 28.7% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. This increase is mainly due to the increase in shipping and handling costs.

Other income/(expenses), net. Net other income for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$0.1 million. Net other expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 amounted to \$(0.5) million.

Operating profit. Operating profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$62.2 million, a decrease of \$31.1 million, or 33.3%, as compared to operating profit of \$93.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. As a percentage of sales, operating profit was 14.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to 19.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. This is mainly due to the decrease in gross profit and the increase in SG&A.

Financial income/(expenses), net. Net financial expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 were \$17.9 million compared to \$19.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. Financial income/(expenses), net as a percentage of sales was 4.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 3.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

Foreign exchange (losses)/gains, net. Net foreign exchange losses for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 were \$1.7 million compared to net foreign exchange gains for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 of \$7.4 million.

*Profit before income taxes.* Profit before income taxes for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$42.5 million, as compared to profit before income taxes of \$81.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

*Income tax expense*. Income tax expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$7.4 million, as compared to \$21.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

*Net profit.* Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$35.1 million, as compared to net profit of \$60.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017.

#### Three months ended September 30, 2018 compared to three months ended September 30, 2017

*Sales.* Our sales in value for the three months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$139.8 million, a decrease of \$22.4 million, or 13.8%, compared to sales in value of \$162.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. This resulted mainly from decreases in sales in value in the United States, Greece and the United Kingdom by 17.8%, 16.9% and 4.0%, respectively, which were partially offset by increases in sales in value in Italy by 5.2%.

This decrease in sales in value for the three months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2017, is mainly due to: first, the decrease in our sales in volume by 5.3%; second, the decrease in the average net selling price across all markets by 8.1%; and third, the negative impact of 0.4% on sales in value due to the strengthening of the U.S. dollar against the Euro and the British Pound (the exchange rates for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, were  $1 \in \$1.1654$  and  $1 \in \$1.1786$  and  $1 \notin \$1.3061$  and  $1 \notin \$1.3116$ , respectively).

Our sales in volume for the three months ended September 30, 2018 decreased by 5.3% as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2017. This resulted mainly from decreases in sales in volume in the United States and Greece by 9.4% and 5.8%, respectively, which were partially offset by increases in sales in volume in the United Kingdom and Italy by 6.6% and 6.3%, respectively.

Our sales in value outside of Greece accounted for 84.1% of our total sales in value for the three months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to 83.5% for the three months ended September 30, 2017.

Gross profit. Gross profit for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was \$56.4 million, a decrease of \$18.8 million, or 25.0%, from \$75.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. Gross profit as a percentage of sales for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was 40.3%, compared to 46.4% for the three months ended September 30, 2017. The main reason for this decrease was the increase in the prices of milk used in the U.S. facility by 9.5%, which was partially offset by the decrease in the prices of milk used in the Greek facilities by 16.4%.

Selling, general and administrative expenses. Selling, general and administrative expenses ("SG&A") for the three months ended September 30, 2018 were \$42.0 million, an increase of \$4.3 million, or 11.4%, from \$37.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. As a percentage of sales, SG&A was 30.1% for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 23.2% for the three months ended September 30, 2017. This increase is mainly due to the increases in advertising expenses and shipping and handling costs.

Other income/(expenses), net. Net other income for the three months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$0.1 million. Net other expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2017 amounted to \$(0.1) million.

*Operating profit.* Operating profit for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was \$14.5 million, a decrease of \$23.0 million, or 61.3%, as compared to operating profit of \$37.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. As a

percentage of sales, operating profit was 10.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to 23.1% for the three months ended September 30, 2017. This is mainly due to the decrease in gross profit and the increase in SG&A.

Financial income/(expenses), net. Net financial expenses amounted to \$5.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018, a decrease of \$0.4 million, from \$6.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. Financial income/(expenses), net as a percentage of sales was 4.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 3.9% for the three months ended September 30, 2017.

Foreign exchange (losses)/gains, net. Net foreign exchange losses for the three months ended September 30, 2018 were \$0.3 million compared to net foreign exchange gains for the three months ended September 30, 2017 of \$1.8 million.

*Profit before income taxes.* Profit before income taxes for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was \$8.2 million, as compared to profit before income taxes of \$32.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017.

*Income tax expense*. Income tax benefit for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was \$0.9 million, as compared to income tax expense of \$9.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017.

*Net profit.* Net profit for the three months ended September 30, 2018 was \$9.1 million, as compared to net profit of \$23.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017.

#### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Our principal sources of liquidity are existing cash balances, cash flow from operations, debt raised from capital markets (including the Senior Notes) and available amounts under our various lines of credit maintained with several banks. Our principal liquidity needs are debt service (primarily interest on the Senior Notes), shareholder payments, capital expenditures and working capital. We believe that our available capital resources will be sufficient to fund our liquidity needs.

Sources of capital. We fund our operating costs through cash from operations and short-term borrowings under various lines of credit. The available credit lines for the FAGE Group as of September 30, 2018 amounted to \$46.6 million, of which \$35.0 million is provided by Citibank, N.A. in the United States and secured by accounts receivable and certain inventory of FAGE USA and €10.0 million (\$11.6 million equivalent) was provided by a revolving credit line with Alpha Bank in Greece. Out of the available credit lines as of September 30, 2018, the unused portion amounted to \$46.6 million (see Note 18). The available credit lines for the Group as of December 31, 2017 amounted to \$47.0 million.

Cash at banks and cash equivalents as of September 30, 2018 amounted to \$128.7 million compared to \$128.5 million as of December 31, 2017 (See Note 15).

We believe that this amount of our cash at banks and cash equivalents (\$128.7 million), together with the lines of credit, is sufficient to finance both the operations and the investment program of the FAGE Group.

Cash flow data

	Nine mont Septem	
	2018	2017
	(\$ thou	sands)
Cash flow from/(used in) operating activities	84,679	94,466
Cash flow from/(used in) investing activities	(26,974)	(53,964)
Cash flow from/(used in) financing activities	(56,552)	(44,982)
Effect of exchange rates changes on cash	(879)	4,091
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	128,452	117,486
Cash and cash equivalents at period-end	128,726	117,097

Cash flow from/(used in) operating activities. Net cash from operating activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$84.7 million, compared to net cash from operating activities of \$94.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. This is mainly due to: first, the profit before income taxes, which decreased from \$81.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$42.5 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2018, and second, the working capital changes, which increased from \$(14.1) million in the nine months ended September 30, 2017 to \$2.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2018. The increase in working capital changes is mainly due to the increase in trade accounts payable and accrued and other current liabilities and the decrease in due to related companies.

Cash flow from/(used in) investing activities. Net cash used in investing activities amounted to \$27.0 million and \$54.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Out of the capital expenditures of \$28.8 million in the first nine months of 2018, \$21.2 million related to capital expenditures for the U.S. facility, \$3.7 million related to capital expenditures (primarily maintenance) for the facilities in Greece and \$3.9 million related to our new manufacturing facility in Luxembourg.

Cash flow from/(used in) financing activities. Net cash used in financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$56.6 million. This resulted from \$24.0 million of interest paid, \$11.9 million of repayment of short-term borrowings (consisting of a €10.0 million repayment to Alpha Bank in Greece), \$20.0 million of dividends and share premium paid and \$0.6 million of transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary. Net cash used in financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2017 was \$45.0 million, which reflects \$25.0 million of interest paid and \$20.0 million of dividends and share premium paid.

#### Other Financial Data

EBITDA (net profit/(loss) plus income tax (expense)/benefit, financial income/(expenses), net and depreciation and amortization) for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 amounted to \$83.3 million, as compared to \$123.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2017. The reconciliation of net profit to EBITDA is as follows:

	Nine months ended	Nine months ended September 30,			
	2018	2017			
	(\$ thousa	nds)			
Net profit	35,124	60,217			
Income tax expense	7,413	21,512			
Financial (income)/expenses, net	17,907	18,972			
Depreciation and amortization	22,836	22,553			
EBITDA	83,280	123,254			

EBITDA serves as an additional indicator of our operating performance and not as a replacement for measures such as cash flows from operating activities and operating income. We believe that EBITDA is useful to investors as a measure of operating performance because it eliminates variances caused by the amounts and types of capital employed and amortization policies and helps investors evaluate the performance of our underlying business. In addition, we believe that EBITDA is a measure commonly used by analysts and investors in our industry. Accordingly, we have disclosed this information to permit a more complete analysis of our operating performance. Other companies may calculate EBITDA in a different way. EBITDA is not a measurement of financial performance under IFRS and should not be considered an alternative to cash flow provided by or used in operating activities or as a measure of liquidity or an alternative to net profit/(loss) as an indicator of our operating performance or any other measure of performance derived in accordance with IFRS.

The net debt (short-term borrowings plus long-term interest-bearing loans and borrowings less cash and cash equivalents) of the Group as of September 30, 2018 amounted to \$282.8 million, as compared to \$294.5 million as of December 31, 2017.

#### Principal Risks and Uncertainties for the Remaining Three Months of 2018

Risk assessment and evaluation is an integral part of the management process throughout the FAGE Group. Risks are identified and evaluated and appropriate risk management strategies are implemented at each level. The key business risks are identified by the senior management team. The Board of Directors in conjunction with senior management identifies major business risks faced by the Group and determines the appropriate course of action to manage these risks. The principal risks and uncertainties faced by the FAGE Group are summarized below:

- first, we are exposed to aggressive competition in our primary markets;
- second, we are exposed to currency exchange rate fluctuations, particularly in relation to the Euro (€) and the U.K. sterling (£);
- third, price fluctuations in raw materials could adversely affect the Group's manufacturing costs; and
- fourth, the current economic crisis could continue to adversely affect consumer spending for the Group's products, particularly in Greece, Italy, the United Kingdom and the United States.

The Board of Directors regularly monitors all of the above risks and appropriate actions are taken to mitigate those risks or address the potential adverse consequences.

# **Related Party Transactions**

The FAGE Group purchases goods and services from and makes sales of goods to certain related companies in the ordinary course of business. Such related companies consist of affiliates or companies which are controlled by members of the Filippou family.

Account balances with related companies are as follows:

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017			
	(\$ thousands)				
Due from:					
- Ioannis Nikolou ULP	491	508			
- Evga S.A.	24	37			
- Hellenic Quality Foods S.A.	711	120			
- Vis S.A.	-	1			
- Palace S.A.	10	162			
	1,236	828			
Due to:					
- Mornos S.A.	258	257			
- Vis S.A.	33	-			
- G. S. Kostakopoulos & Associates	_	3			
- Alpha Phi S.à r.l.	351	351			
- Theta Phi S.à r.l.	351	351			
	993	962			

Transactions with related companies for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, are analyzed as follows:

		nses from d parties		es to l parties			
	2018	2018 2017		2017			
	(\$ thousands)						
Inventories, materials and supplies	20,005	28,748	185	204			
Other services	5,771	5,765	-	-			
	25,776	34,513	185	204			

# INDEX TO THE UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF AND FOR THE NINE- AND THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

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# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 (All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

# (UNAUDITED)

		Nine months ended	September 30,
	Notes	2018	2017
Sales		434,645	482,366
Cost of sales		(243,396)	(250,126)
Gross profit		191,249	232,240
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(6)	(129,206)	(138,418)
Other income		740	488
Other expenses		(601)	(1,040)
OPERATING PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		62,182	93,270
Financial expenses	(7)	(18,678)	(19,003)
Financial income	(7)	771	31
Foreign exchange gains/(losses), net		(1,738)	7,431
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD BEFORE INCOME TA	XES	42,537	81,729
Income tax expense	(8)	(7,413)	(21,512)
NET PROFIT		35,124	60,217
Attributable to:		35,124	60,217
Equity holders of the parent		35,124	60,217
Earnings per share			
Basic and diluted		35.12	60.22
Weighted average number of shares, basic and diluted		1,000,000	1,000,000

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 (All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

# (UNAUDITED)

		Three months ende	d September 30,
	Notes	2018	2017
Sales		139,781	162,168
Cost of sales		(83,429)	(86,947)
Gross profit		56,352	75,221
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(6)	(42,026)	(37,696)
Other income		213	189
Other expenses		(75)	(261)
OPERATING PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		14,464	37,453
Financial expenses	(7)	(6,222)	(6,351)
Financial income	(7)	348	12
Foreign exchange gains/(losses), net		(347)	1,828
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD BEFORE INCOME TAXES		8,243	32,942
Income tax benefit/(expense)	(8)	892	(9,508)
NET PROFIT		9,135	23,434
Attributable to:		9,135	22.424
Equity holders of the parent		9,135	23,434 23,434
Equity holders of the parent		<i>)</i> ,133	23,737
Earnings per share			
Basic and diluted		9.14	23.43
Weighted average number of shares, basic and diluted		1,000,000	1,000,000

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME/LOSS FOR THE NINE- AND THREE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 (All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars)

# (UNAUDITED)

		Nine-month period ended September 30,		Three-month pe Septembe	
	Notes	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net profit for the period		35,124	60,217	9,135	23,434
Other comprehensive income/(loss) to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Exchange gains/(losses) on translation of foreign operations		(3,658)	12,954	(794)	5,078
Net unrealized gains/(losses) on available for sale financial assets Income tax	10	- 	(56) 16 (40)	- - -	13 (4) 9
Net other comprehensive income/(loss) to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	10	(3,658)	12,914	(794)	5,087
Other comprehensive income/(loss) not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Remeasurement gains/(losses) on defined benefit plans Income tax		(15) 4 (11)	(47) 14 (33)	(5) 1 (4)	(17) 5 (12)
Net other comprehensive income/(loss) not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods		(11)	(33)	(4)	(12)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of tax		(3,669)	12,881	(798)	5,075
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		31,455	73,098	8,337	28,509
Attributable to: Equity holders of the parent		31,455 31,455	73,098 <b>73,098</b>	8,337 8,337	28,509 <b>28,509</b>

# FAGE INTERNATIONAL S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

# (All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars)

# (UNAUDITED)

	Notes	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
ASSETS			
Non-Current Assets			
Property, plant and equipment		451,235	449,393
Intangible assets		1,531	1,830
Goodwill	9	3,061	3,171
Available for sale financial assets	10	102	106
Other non-current assets	11	538	468
Deferred income taxes		85,564	87,737
Total non-current assets		542,031	542,705
Current Assets:			
Inventories	12	42,223	39,763
Trade and other receivables	13	84,043	77,698
Due from related companies	14	1,236	828
Prepaid income taxes		442	225
Cash and cash equivalents	15	128,726	128,452
Total current assets		256,670	246,966
TOTAL ASSETS		798,701	789,671
Company Share capital Share premium Other reserves Land revaluation surplus Reversal of fixed assets statutory revaluation surplus Legal, tax free and special reserves Retained earnings Other components of equity Total Equity		1,000 10,054 459 33,583 (44,410) 52,016 252,877 (25,077) 280,502	1,000 18,778 459 33,583 (44,410) 37,528 243,949 (21,408) <b>269,479</b>
Non-Current Liabilities			
Interest-bearing loans and borrowings	16	411,573	410,949
Provision for staff retirement indemnities		3,669	3,753
Deferred income taxes		38,828	39,461
Total non-current liabilities		454,070	454,163
Current Liabilities:			
Trade accounts payable	17	29,035	22,841
Due to related companies	14	993	962
Short-term borrowings	18	-	11,993
Income taxes payable		5,351	1,205
Accrued and other current liabilities	19	28,750	29,028
Total current liabilities		64,129	66,029
Total liabilities		518,199	520,192
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		798,701	789,671

# FAGE INTERNATIONAL S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018 (All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars)

#### (UNAUDITED)

Polonos Providen 21, 2017	Share capital	Share premium	Land revaluation surplus	Reversal of fixed assets statutory revaluation surplus	Legal, tax free and special reserves	Other reserves	Retained earnings	Unrealized gains/(losses) on available for sale financial assets	Actuarial gains/ (losses)	Foreign exchange gains/ (losses)	Total equity
Balance December 31, 2017	1,000	18,778	33,583	(44,410)	37,528	459	243,949		(288)	(21,120)	269,479
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,124	-	-	-	35,124
Other comprehensive loss									(11)	(3,658)	(3,669)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) Transfer of retained earnings to							35,124		(11)	(3,658)	31,455
legal, tax free and special reserves Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a	-	-	-	-	14,488	-	(14,488)	-	-	-	-
subsidiary, net of income tax	-	(432)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(432)
Dividends distribution		(8,292)					(11,708)				(20,000)
Balance, September 30, 2018	1,000	10,054	33,583	(44,410)	52,016	459	252,877		(299)	(24,778)	280,502

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017 (All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars)

#### (UNAUDITED)

Balance December 31, 2016	Share capital	Share premium 30,778	Land revaluation surplus 37,068	Reversal of fixed assets statutory revaluation surplus (44,410)	Legal, tax free and special reserves	Other reserves 459	Retained earnings	Unrealized gains/(losses) on available for sale financial assets	Actuarial gains/ (losses) (250)	Foreign exchange gains/ (losses)	Total <u>equity</u> 191,971
Dalance December 31, 2010	1,000	30,776	37,000	(44,410)	31,343	737	103,336	127	(230)	(33,004)	191,971
Profit for the period Other comprehensive	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,217	-	-	-	60,217
income/(loss)								(40)	(33)	12,954	12,881
Total comprehensive income/(loss)							60,217	(40)	(33)	12,954	73,098
Dividends distribution		(12,000)					(8,000)				(20,000)
Balance, September 30, 2017											
zamiet, september 50, 2017	1,000	18,778	37,068	(44,410)	37,545	459	217,755	<u>87</u>	(283)	(22,930)	245,069

# FAGE INTERNATIONAL S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

(All amounts in thousands of U.S. dollars)

# (UNAUDITED)

Operating Activities:         Notes         2018         2017           Operating Activities:         42.537         81,729           Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities:         3         42.537         81,729           Adjustments to reconcile to net cash provided by operating activities:         5         22.836         22.553           Depreciation and amortization         5         22.836         22.553           Provision for doubtful accounts receivable         7         18.678         19.003           Financial acpenses         7         18.678         19.003           (Gain/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         (3)         (9)           (Gain/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         (3)         (9)           (Gain/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment         51         (9)           Operating profit before working capital changes         33,484         123,978           (Increase)/Decrease in:         1         (2,460)         (5,662)           Inventories         13         (6,550)         (6,575)           Due for plated companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/Decrease in:         7         6,194         4,238           D	(01.11021	122)	September 30	
Profite before income taxes   42,537   81,729	<u>-</u>	Notes		
Profite before income taxes   42,537   81,729	Operating Activities:			
Depreciation and amortization   5   22,836   22,555   22,836   22,555   22,836   22,555   22,836   22,555   22,836   22,555   22,836   23,555   22,836   23,555   23,836   23,555   23,836   23,555   2			42,537	81,729
Provision for staff retirement indemnities         148         675           Provision for doubtful accounts receivable         5         5           Financial expenses         7         (768)         (22)           Financial expenses         7         18,678         19,003           (Gain/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         51         (9)           (Gain/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment         51         (9)           Operating profit before working capital changes         83,484         123,978           (Increase)/Decrease in:         12         (2,460)         (5,662)           Tade and other receivables         13         (6,350)         (6,575)           Due from related companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/(Decrease) in:         17         6,194         (4,238)           Tade accounts payable         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         (11         (67         83           Increase/(decrease in other non-current assets         11         (67         8				
Provision for doubtful accounts receivable         5         58           Financial income         7         (768)         (22)           Financial expenses         7         18,678         19,003           (Gain/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         63         99           (Gain/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         51         99           Operating profit before working capital changes         83,484         123,978           (Increase)/Decrease in:         2         (2,460)         (5,662)           Inventories         12         (2,460)         (5,662)           Due from related companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/(Decrease) in:         1         6,194         (4,238)           Trade accounts payable         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         11         61         14           Income taxes paid         (1,355)         (15,299)           Payment of staff indemnities         (1,355)         (15,299)           Net Cash from Operati		5	22,836	,
Financial income         7         (768)         (22)           Financial expenses         7         18,678         19,003           (Gain)/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         (3         0           (Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment         51         0           Operating profit before working capital changes         33,484         123,978           (Increase)/Decrease in:         12         (2,460)         (5,662)           Trade and other receivables         13         (6,350)         (6,575)           Due from related companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/(Decrease) in:         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         11         (67)         83           Increase paid         (21,02)         (2,02)           Payment of staff indemnities         11         (67)         83				
Financial expenses		_		
(Gain)/loss from valuation of non-current assets on fair value         (3)         (9)           (Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment         51         (9)           Operating profit before working capital changes         83,484         123,978           (Increase)/Decrease in:         2         (2,460)         (5,662)           Trade and other receivables         13         (6,350)         (6,575)           Due from related companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/(Decrease) in:         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         11         (67)         83           Income taxes paid         (1,355)         (15,299)           Payment of staff indemities         11         (67)         83           Decrease in other non-current liabilities         2         29           Net Cash from Operating Activities         28,465         28				` '
Claim   loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment   S1   Q9     Operating profit before working capital changes		7		
Operating profit before working capital changes         83,844         123,978           (Increase)/Decrease in:         12         (2,460)         (5,662)           Trade and other receivables         13         (6,350)         (6,575)           Due from related companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/(Decrease) in:         Trade accounts payable         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         19         5,725         (6,150)           Income taxes paid         (1,355)         (15,299)           Payment of staff indemnities         (115)         (144)           (Increase)/decrease in other non-current assets         11         (67)         83           Decrease in other non-current liabilities         2         (28,812)         (56,329)           Net Cash from Operating Activities         (28,812)         (56,329)           Additions to intangible assets         (30         (130)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	· · · ·			
Increase   Decrease in:				
Inventories	Operating profit before working capital changes		83,484	123,978
Trade and other receivables         13         (6,350)         (6,575)           Due from related companies         14         (408)         (19)           Increase/(Decrease) in:         Trade accounts payable         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         2,732         (14,123)           Income taxes paid         (1,355)         (15,299)           Payment of staff indemnities         (115)         (144)           (Increase)/decrease in other non-current assets         11         (67)         83           Decrease in other non-current liabilities         2         2,732         (1442)           (Increase)/decrease in other non-current liabilities         34,679         94,466           Investing Activities         84,679         94,466           Investing Activities         (28,812)         (56,329)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment         1,200         2,475           Interest and other related income received         7         768         22		10	(2.460)	(5,662)
Due from related companies   14   (408)   (19)   Increase/(Decrease) in:			* * * *	
Trade accounts payable			* ' '	
Trade accounts payable         17         6,194         (4,238)           Due to related companies         14         31         8,521           Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         2,732         (14,123)           Income taxes paid         (1,355)         (15,299)           Payment of staff indemnities         (115)         (144)           (Increase)/decrease in other non-current assets         11         (67)         83           Decrease in other non-current liabilities         -         (29)           Net Cash from Operating Activities         84,679         94,466           Investing Activities:         2         (28,812)         (56,329)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment         1,200         2,475           Interest and other related income received         7         768         22           Net Cash used in Investing Activities         (26,974)         (53,964)           Financing Activities:         (608)         -           Repayments of short and long-term borrowings         (11,932)         -           Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shar		14	(408)	(19)
Due to related companies		17	6 104	(4.229)
Accrued and other current liabilities         19         5,725         (6,150)           Working capital changes         2,732         (14,123)           Income taxes paid         (1,355)         (15,299)           Payment of staff indemnities         (115)         (144)           (Increase)/decrease in other non-current assets         11         (67)         83           Decrease in other non-current liabilities         -         (29)           Net Cash from Operating Activities         84,679         94,466           Investing Activities:         (28,812)         (56,329)           Capital expenditure for property, plant and equipment         (28,812)         (56,329)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment         1,200         2,475           Interest and other related income received         7         768         22           Net Cash used in Investing Activities         (26,974)         (53,964)           Financing Activities:         (11,932)         -           Repayments of short and long-term borrowings         (11,932)         -           Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary         (608)         -           Interest paid         <			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Norking capital changes   2,732   (14,123)     Income taxes paid   (1,355)   (15,299)     Payment of staff indemnities   (115)   (144)     (Increase)/decrease in other non-current assets   11   (67)   83     Decrease in other non-current liabilities   1   (67)   83     Decrease in other non-current liabilities   2   (29)     Net Cash from Operating Activities   34,679   94,466     Investing Activities:   (28,812)   (56,329)     Additions to intangible assets   (130)   (132)     Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment   (28,812)   (56,329)     Additions to intangible assets   (130)   (132)     Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment   (1,200)   (24,75)     Interest and other related income received   7   768   22     Net Cash used in Investing Activities   (11,932)   (53,964)      Financing Activities:   (11,932)   (53,964)     Financing Activities:   (608)   (24,982)     Interest paid   (24,012)   (24,982)     Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent   (20,000)   (20,000)     Net Cash used in Financing Activities   (26,552)   (44,982)     Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents   (1,153)   (4,480)     Effect of exchange rates changes on cash   (879)   4,091     Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period   15   (128,452)   (11,486)				
Income taxes paid		17		
Payment of staff indemnities (Increase)/decrease in other non-current assets         11         (67)         83           Decrease in other non-current liabilities         -         (29)           Net Cash from Operating Activities         84,679         94,466           Investing Activities:         -         (28,812)         (56,329)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)         (132)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)         2,475           Interest and other related income received         7         768         22           Net Cash used in Investing Activities         (26,974)         (53,964)           Financing Activities:         (26,974)         (53,964)           Financing Activities:         (11,932)         -           Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary         (608)         -           Interest paid         (24,012)         (24,982)           Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent         (20,000)         (20,000)           Net Cash used in Financing Activities         (56,552)         (44,982)           Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         1,153         (4,480)           Effect of exchange rates changes on cash         (879) <td>working capital changes</td> <td></td> <td>2,132</td> <td>(14,123)</td>	working capital changes		2,132	(14,123)
Clincrease   Incorporation			(1,355)	(15,299)
Decrease in other non-current liabilities   29   10   10   10   10   10   10   10   1				(144)
Net Cash from Operating Activities         84,679         94,466           Investing Activities:         2         (28,812)         (56,329)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)           Additions to intangible assets         (130)         (132)           Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment         1,200         2,475           Interest and other related income received         7         768         22           Net Cash used in Investing Activities         (26,974)         (53,964)           Financing Activities:         (11,932)         -           Repayments of short and long-term borrowings         (11,932)         -           Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary         (608)         -           Interest paid         (24,012)         (24,982)           Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent         (20,000)         (20,000)           Net Cash used in Financing Activities         (56,552)         (44,982)           Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         1,153         (4,480)           Effect of exchange rates changes on cash         (879)         4,091           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         15         128,452         117,486     <		11	(67)	
Capital expenditure for property, plant and equipment				(29)
Capital expenditure for property, plant and equipment       (28,812)       (56,329)         Additions to intangible assets       (130)       (132)         Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment       1,200       2,475         Interest and other related income received       7       768       22         Net Cash used in Investing Activities       (26,974)       (53,964)         Financing Activities:         Repayments of short and long-term borrowings       (11,932)       -         Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary       (608)       -         Interest paid       (24,012)       (24,982)         Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent       (20,000)       (20,000)         Net Cash used in Financing Activities       (56,552)       (44,982)         Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents       1,153       (4,480)         Effect of exchange rates changes on cash       (879)       4,091         Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period       15       128,452       117,486	Net Cash from Operating Activities		84,679	94,466
Additions to intangible assets Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Interest and other related income received 7 7 768 22  Net Cash used in Investing Activities Cash used in Investing Activities  Financing Activities: Repayments of short and long-term borrowings Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary Interest paid Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent  Net Cash used in Financing Activities  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  15 128,452  117,486	Investing Activities:			
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment         1,200         2,475           Interest and other related income received         7         768         22           Net Cash used in Investing Activities         (26,974)         (53,964)           Financing Activities:         Epayments of short and long-term borrowings         (11,932)         -           Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary         (608)         -           Interest paid         (24,012)         (24,982)           Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent         (20,000)         (20,000)           Net Cash used in Financing Activities         (56,552)         (44,982)           Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         1,153         (4,480)           Effect of exchange rates changes on cash         (879)         4,091           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         15         128,452         117,486			(28,812)	
Interest and other related income received 7 768 22  Net Cash used in Investing Activities (26,974) (53,964)  Financing Activities:  Repayments of short and long-term borrowings (11,932) - Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary (608) - Interest paid (24,012) (24,982) Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent (20,000) (20,000)  Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552) (44,982)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (879) 4,091  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486			* *	
Net Cash used in Investing Activities  Financing Activities:  Repayments of short and long-term borrowings  Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary  Interest paid  Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent  Net Cash used in Financing Activities  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  (26,974)  (153,964)  (11,932)  -  (608)  -  (608)  -  (24,982)  (24,982)  (20,000)  (20,000)  (20,000)  (20,000)  (4,480)  (4,480)  (56,552)		_	,	
Financing Activities: Repayments of short and long-term borrowings Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary (608) Interest paid (24,012) Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent (20,000) Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rates changes on cash (879) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  (11,932) - (24,982) - (24,982) - (20,000) (		7		
Repayments of short and long-term borrowings (11,932) - Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary (608) - Interest paid (24,012) (24,982) Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent (20,000) (20,000)  Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552) (44,982)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,153 (4,480)  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash (879) 4,091  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486	Net Cash used in Investing Activities		(26,974)	(53,964)
Transaction costs relating to the issuance of shares of a subsidiary (608) - Interest paid (24,012) (24,982) Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent (20,000) (20,000)  Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552) (44,982)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,153 (4,480)  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash (879) 4,091  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486				
subsidiary         (608)         -           Interest paid         (24,012)         (24,982)           Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent         (20,000)         (20,000)           Net Cash used in Financing Activities         (56,552)         (44,982)           Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents         1,153         (4,480)           Effect of exchange rates changes on cash         (879)         4,091           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period         15         128,452         117,486			(11,932)	-
Interest paid (24,012) (24,982) Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent (20,000) (20,000)  Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552) (44,982)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,153 (4,480)  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash (879) 4,091  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486	<u> </u>		(400)	
Dividends and share premium paid to equity holders of the parent (20,000) (20,000)  Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552) (44,982)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,153 (4,480)  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash (879) 4,091  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486				- (24.002)
parent (20,000) (20,000)  Net Cash used in Financing Activities (56,552) (44,982)  Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash (879) 4,091  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486	*		(24,012)	(24,982)
Net Cash used in Financing Activities(56,552)(44,982)Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,153(4,480)Effect of exchange rates changes on cash(879)4,091Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period15128,452117,486			(20,000)	(20,000)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents  Effect of exchange rates changes on cash Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  1,153 (4,480) 4,091 15 128,452 117,486	•			
Effect of exchange rates changes on cash(879)4,091Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period15128,452117,486	Net Cash used in Financing Activities		(50,552)	(44,982)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 15 128,452 117,486	Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			. , ,
	Effect of exchange rates changes on cash		` '	,
Cash and cash equivalents at September 30 15 128,726 117,097				
	Cash and cash equivalents at September 30	15	128,726	117,097

Included in the above cash flow statements are the following cash flows from discontinued operations:

	Septemb	er 30,
	2018	2017
Net Cash used in Operating Activities	-	(235)
Net Cash from Investing Activities	-	2,895
Net Cash from Financing Activities	-	-
	<u> </u>	2,660

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

#### 1. CORPORATE INFORMATION:

FAGE International is a public limited company (*société anonyme*) incorporated under the laws of Luxembourg on September 25, 2012. Its registered office is located at 145, Rue du Kiem, L-8030 Strassen, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg. FAGE International has a share capital of \$1,000 and is registered with the Luxembourg Register of Commerce and Companies under number B 171651.

References to the FAGE Group include, unless the context requires otherwise, FAGE International S.A. and its consolidated subsidiaries (FAGE USA Holdings, Inc., FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc., FAGE USA, Corp., FAGE Dairy Industry S.A., FAGE U.K. Limited, FAGE Italia S.r.l. and FAGE Deutschland GmbH). The FAGE Group operates principally in the United States, the Hellenic Republic, also known as Greece, and, through its subsidiaries, elsewhere in Europe.

The Group's total number of employees as of September 30, 2018 and 2017, was approximately 1,021 and 1,037, respectively.

#### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION:

- (a) Basis of Preparation of Financial Statements: The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for the valuation of available for sale financial assets and derivative financial instruments and land, which have been measured at fair value. The carrying values of recognized assets and liabilities that are hedged items in fair value hedges that would otherwise be carried at cost are adjusted to record changes in the fair values attributable to the risks that are being hedged. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with IAS 34 (Interim Financial Reporting). The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosure required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars, except when otherwise indicated.
- (b) Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may ultimately differ from those estimates.
- (c) Significant Accounting Policies: The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with those adopted for the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017 and which are comprehensively presented in the notes of the annual financial statements, except for the adoption of new or amended IFRIC Standards and Interpretations effective as of January 1, 2018. These changes are as follows:

#### • IFRS 9: Financial Instruments: Classification and Measurement

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018, with early application permitted. The final version of IFRS 9 Financial Instruments reflects all phases of the financial instruments project and replaces IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement and all previous versions of IFRS 9. The standard introduces new requirements for classification and measurement, impairment and hedge accounting. Management considers that the amendment has no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

• Applying IFRS 9: Financial Instruments with IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts- Amendments to IFRS 4
The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. The amendments address concerns arising from implementing the new financial instruments standard, IFRS 9, before implementing IFRS 17, which replaces IFRS 4. The amendments introduce two options for entities issuing insurance contracts: a temporary exemption from applying IFRS 9 mainly to entities connected with insurance and an overlay approach for entities that adopt IFRS 9 and issue insurance contracts, to adjust profit or loss for eligible financial assets. The overlay approach requires an entity to remove from profit or loss additional volatility that may arise if IFRS 9 is applied with IFRS 4. Management considers that the amendment has no material impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

#### • IFRS 15: Revenue from Contracts with Customers

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. IFRS 15 establishes a five-step model that will apply to revenue earned from a contract with a customer (with limited exceptions), regardless of the type of revenue transaction or the industry. The standard's requirements will also apply to the recognition and measurement of gains and losses on the sale of some non-financial assets that are not an output of the entity's ordinary activities (e.g., sales of property, plant and equipment or intangibles). Extensive disclosures will be required, including disaggregation of total revenue; information about performance obligations; changes in contract asset and liability account balances between periods and key judgments and estimates. In 2017, the Group performed a detailed impact assessment of IFRS 15. Management believes that the new standard has no significant impact on the Group's consolidated statement of financial position or equity or on the related disclosures.

#### • IFRS 15: Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Clarifications)

The Clarifications apply for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. The objective of the Clarifications is to clarify the IASB's intentions when developing the requirements in IFRS 15: *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, particularly the accounting of identifying performance obligations, amending the wording of the "separately identifiable" principle, of principal versus agent considerations including the assessment of whether an entity is a principal or an agent as well as applications of the control principle and of providing additional guidance for accounting of licensing, intellectual property and royalties. The Clarifications also provide additional practical expedients for entities that either apply IFRS 15 fully retrospectively or that elect to apply the modified retrospective approach. Management assessed that such amendment has no material effect on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

#### IFRS 2: Classification and Measurement of Share based Payment Transactions (Amendments)

The Amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018, with earlier application permitted. The Amendments provide requirements on the accounting for the effects of vesting and non-vesting conditions on the measurement of cash-settled share-based payments, for share-based payment transactions with a net settlement feature for withholding tax obligations and for modifications to the terms and conditions of a share-based payment that changes the classification of the transaction from cash-settled to equity-settled. These Amendments have not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management has assessed that the amendment will not have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

#### Amendment in IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

The amendments address an acknowledged inconsistency between the requirements in IFRS 10 and those in IAS 28 in dealing with the sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture.

The amendments clarify that a full gain or loss is recognized when a transfer to an associate or joint venture involves a business as defined in IFRS 3. However, any gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that does not constitute a business is recognized only to the extent of unrelated investors' interests in the associate or joint venture. In December 2015, the IASB postponed the effective date of this amendment indefinitely pending the outcome of its research project on the equity method of accounting. The amendments have not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management is in the process of assessing what effects the amendment will have on the Group's consolidated financial position and results of operations.

#### • IAS 40: Transfers to Investment Property (Amendments)

The Amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018, with earlier application permitted. The Amendments clarify when an entity should transfer property, including property under construction or development into, or out of, investment property. The Amendments state that a change in use occurs when the property meets, or ceases to meet, the definition of investment property and there is evidence of the change in use. A mere change in management's intentions for the use of a property does not provide evidence of a change in use. These Amendments have not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management has assessed that the Amendments will not have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

#### IFRIC Interpretation 22: Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration

The Interpretation is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018, with earlier application permitted. The Interpretation clarifies the accounting for transactions that include the receipt or payment of advance consideration in a foreign currency. The Interpretation covers foreign currency

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

transactions when an entity recognizes a non-monetary asset or a non-monetary liability arising from the payment or receipt of advance consideration before the entity recognizes the related asset, expense or income. The Interpretation states that the date of the transaction, for the purpose of determining the exchange rate, is the date of initial recognition of the non-monetary prepayment asset or deferred income liability. If there are multiple payments or receipts in advance, then the entity must determine a date of the transactions for each payment or receipt of advance consideration. This Interpretation has not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management has assessed that the Interpretation will not have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

The IASB has issued the Annual Improvements to IFRSs 2014 – 2016 Cycle, which is a collection of amendments to IFRSs. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2017, for IFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities and on or after January 1, 2018, for IFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards and for IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures. Earlier application is permitted for IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures. These annual improvements have not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management has assessed that the amendments will not have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

- > IFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards: This improvement deletes the short-term exemptions regarding disclosures about financial instruments, employee benefits and investment entities applicable for first-time adopters.
- > IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures: The amendments clarify that the election to measure at fair value through profit or loss an investment in an associate or a joint venture that is held by an entity that is venture capital organization, or other qualifying entity, is available for each investment in an associate or joint venture on an investment-by-investment basis, upon initial recognition. It was also clarified that, in applying IFRS 9, an entity does not take account of any losses of the associate or joint venture, or any impairment losses on the net investment, recognized as adjustments to the net investment in the associate or joint venture that arise from applying IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures.
- FRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities: The amendments clarify that the disclosure requirements in IFRS 12, other than those of summarized financial information for subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates, apply to an entity's interest in a subsidiary, a joint venture or an associate that is classified as held for sale or as discontinued operations in accordance with IFRS 5.

### Standards issued but not yet effective and not early adopted

#### Amendments to IFRS 9: Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019 and has not yet been endorsed by the EU. The amendments are intended to apply where the prepayment amount approximates unpaid amounts of principal and interest plus or minus an amount that reflects the change in a benchmark interest rate. This implies that prepayments at current fair value or at an amount that includes the fair value of the cost to terminate an associated hedging instrument will normally satisfy the Solely Payments of Principal and Interest ("SPPI") criterion only if other elements of the change in fair value, such as the effects of credit risk or liquidity, are small. Most likely, the costs to terminate a "plain vanilla" interest rate swap that is collateralized, so as to minimize the credit risks for the parties to the swap, will meet this requirement. Management considers that the amendment will not have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

#### • IFRS 16: Leases

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. IFRS 16 sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases for both parties to a contract, i.e. the customer ("lessee") and the supplier ("lessor"). The new standard requires lessees to recognize most leases on their financial statements. Lessees will have a single accounting model for all leases, with two exceptions (leases of "low-value" assets and leases of less than 12 months). A lessee can choose to apply the standard using either a full retrospective or a modified retrospective approach. The standard's transition provisions permit certain relief. Lessor accounting is substantially unchanged. The standard has not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management is in the process of assessing what effects the amendment will have on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

#### • IFRS 17: Insurance Contracts

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2021 and has not yet been endorsed by the EU. IFRS 17 establishes principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of insurance contracts issued, reinsurance contracts held and investment contracts with discretionary participation features issued. IFRS 17 applies to all types of insurance contracts (i.e., life, non-life, direct insurance and re-insurance), regardless of the type of entities that issue them, as well as to certain guarantees and financial instruments with discretionary participation features. Management does not expect that this standard will have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

#### • Amendments to IAS 19: Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement

The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. The amendments to IAS 19 Employee Benefits address the accounting when a plan amendment, curtailment or settlement occurs during a reporting period. A plan amendment, curtailment or settlement may reduce or eliminate a surplus in a defined benefit plan, which may cause the effect of the asset ceiling to change. Management is currently assessing the applicability and the potential effects of the amendment.

#### • IFRIC INTERPRETATION 23: Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments

The Interpretation is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019, with earlier adoption permitted. This Interpretation clarifies how to apply the recognition and measurement requirements in IAS 12 when there is uncertainty over income tax treatments. In such a circumstance, an entity shall recognize and measure its current or deferred tax asset or liability applying the requirements in IAS 12 based on taxable profit (tax loss), tax bases, unused tax losses, unused tax credits and tax rates determined applying this Interpretation. This Interpretation has not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management is currently assessing whether the Interpretation will have any impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

#### • IFRSs 2015 – 2017 Cycle.

The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019, with early adoption permitted. The standards affected, and the subjects of the amendments, are IFRS 3: Business Combinations and IFRS 11: Joint Arrangements – previously held interest in a joint operation, IAS 12: Income Taxes – income tax consequences of payments on financial instruments classified as equity and IAS 23: Borrowing Costs – borrowing costs eligible for capitalization. These amendments have not yet been endorsed by the EU. Management has assessed that the amendments will not have an impact on the Group's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

### • The Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting

The revised Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting (the "Conceptual Framework") was issued in March 2018 and is effective immediately for the IASB and the IFRS Interpretations Committee. For preparers who develop accounting policies based on the Conceptual Framework, it is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2020. The revised Conceptual Framework is not a standard, and none of the concepts override those in any standard or any requirements in a standard. The purpose of the Conceptual Framework is to assist companies in developing standards, to help preparers develop consistent accounting policies if there is no applicable standard in place and to assist all parties to understand and interpret the standards. The Conceptual Framework includes some new concepts, provides updated definitions and recognition criteria for assets and liabilities and clarifies some important concepts. It is arranged in eight chapters and is accompanied by a Basis for Conclusions.

### • IFRS Practice Statement 2: Making Materiality Judgements

Companies are permitted to apply the guidance in the Practice Statement (the "PS") to financial statements prepared any time after September 14, 2017. The PS contains non-mandatory guidance to help entities making materiality judgments when preparing general purpose IFRS financial statements. The PS may also help users of financial statements to understand how an entity makes materiality judgments in preparing such financial statements. Since the PS is a non-mandatory document, it does not change or introduce any requirements in IFRS.

(d) Additional Disclosure: The Company formed a tax-free reserve of \$14,488 from previously established eligible investments which was finalized in May 2018 through the submission of its Greek subsidiary's 2017 tax return. This amount is reflected in the consolidated statement of changes in equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 as a reclassification from retained earnings to legal, tax free and special reserves.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

#### 3. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES ASSOCIATED WITH ASSETS HELD FOR SALE:

During the nine months ended September 30, 2017, the Group sold to a third party machinery and equipment related to the Amyntaio facility.

# 4. PAYROLL COST:

Payroll cost in the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements is analyzed as follows:

	Septem	ber 30,
	2018	2017
Wages and salaries	37,111	36,779
Social security costs	4,996	4,959
Provision for staff retirement indemnities	100	287
Other staff costs	5,586	5,736
Total payroll	47,793	47,761
Less: amounts charged to cost of production	(26,045)	(25,115)
amounts capitalized to tangible and intangible assets	(328)	(331)
Payroll expensed (Note 6)	21,420	22,315

Amounts paid to directors and executive officers included in payroll are described in Note 6.

#### 5. DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION:

Depreciation and amortization in the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements is analyzed as follows:

Septem	ıber <i>3</i> 0,
2018	2017
22,440	22,020
396	533
22,836	22,553
(18,384)	(18,238)
4,452	4,315
	22,440 396 <b>22,836</b> (18,384)

## 6. SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES:

Selling, general and administrative expenses in the accompanying consolidated financial statements are analyzed as follows:

	Septemb	er 30,
	2018	2017
Shipping and handling costs	32,097	30,393
Advertising costs	46,514	55,610
Third party fees	15,698	17,421
Payroll (Note 4)	21,420	22,315
Depreciation and amortization (Note 5)	4,452	4,315
Repairs and maintenance	1,121	1,314
Travelling and entertainment	1,253	1,256
Allowance for doubtful accounts (Note 13)	5	58
Other	6,646	5,736
Total	129,206	138,418

Compensation paid to directors and executive officers for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, included in payroll and third party fees, amounted to \$8,247 and \$9,031, respectively. Of these amounts, \$5,427 and \$6,245 have been paid to members of the Filippou family for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

# 7. FINANCIAL INCOME AND EXPENSES:

Financial income/(expense) in the accompanying consolidated financial statements is analyzed as follows:

	Septemb	er 30,
	2018	2017
Financial expenses on loans and borrowings (Note 16)	(18,343)	(18,097)
Interest on short-term borrowings (Note 16)	(160)	(633)
Amortization of fees for revolving credit facility	(44)	(35)
Other	(131)	(238)
Total financial expenses	(18,678)	(19,003)
Interest earned on cash at banks and on time deposits (Note 15)	768	22
Interest income on non-current assets	3	9
Total financial income	771	31
Total financial income/(expense), net	(17,907)	(18,972)

#### 8. INCOME TAXES:

In accordance with Luxembourg tax regulations, the corporate tax rate for fiscal year 2018 is 26.01% (2017: 27.08%).

Income tax expense reflected in the accompanying consolidated statements of profit or loss is analyzed as follows:

	Septer	nber 30,
	2018	2017
Income taxes:		
Current income tax expense	5,284	19,198
Deferred income tax expense	2,129	2,314
Total income tax reported in the statements of income	7,413	21,512

## 9. CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES AND GOODWILL

# **CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES**

The consolidated financial statements as at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 include the financial statements of FAGE International and its subsidiaries listed below:

	Equity is	nterest		
<del>-</del>	September 30,	December 31,	<b>Country of</b>	
_	2018	2017	incorporation	
FAGE USA Holdings, Inc. (subgroup analyzed below)	100.0%	100.0%	USA	Holding company of FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc., and FAGE USA, Corp.
FAGE Dairy Industry S.A.	100.0%	100.0%	Greece	Greek operating subsidiary with its primary activity being the operation of the Group's Greek production facilities and distribution of its products in Greece

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

FAGE Italia S.r.l.	100.0%	100.0%	Italy	Distribution network covering Italy; merged with and into FAGE International on October 15, 2018
FAGE U.K. Limited	100.0%	100.0%	United Kingdom	Distribution network covering the United Kingdom
FAGE Deutschland GmbH	-	100.0%	Germany	Distribution network covering Germany; liquidated on September 25, 2018

# FAGE USA Holdings, Inc. subgroup has the following subsidiaries:

	Equity is	nterest		
	September 30,	December 31,	Country of	
	2018	2017	incorporation	
FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc.	100.0%	100.0%	USA	U.S. operating subsidiary with its primary activity being the operation of the Group's U.S. yogurt production facility and the distribution of its products in the U.S.
FAGE USA, Corp.	100.0%	100.0%	USA	U.S. operating subsidiary with its primary activity being the provision of sales and marketing services to FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc.

# **GOODWILL**

The carrying value of goodwill reflected in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position is analyzed as follows:

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Foods Hellas S.A. (FAGE Dairy Industry S.A.)	1,500	1,554
FAGE Italia S.r.l.	329	341
FAGE U.K. Limited	1,232	1,276
Total	3,061	3,171
	THE GROUP	_
Balance at January 1, 2017	THE GROUP 2,827	-
Balance at January 1, 2017 Plus: Foreign currency remeasurement		-
• /	2,827	<del>-</del> -
Plus: Foreign currency remeasurement	<b>2,827</b> 344	-

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

Goodwill is tested annually for impairment in December of each year or more frequently when circumstances indicate that the carrying value maybe impaired. The Group has identified two cash generating units, the European and the U.S.

The annual impairment test for goodwill was based on the value in use approach as described in Note 2.5 (d) of the Annual Report 2017, which was used to determine the recoverable amount of the cash generating units of the Group to which goodwill is allocated. Cash flow projections are based on financial forecasts approved by management covering a five-year period. The pre-tax discount rate applied to cash flow projections was 11.5% and cash flows beyond the five-year period were extrapolated using a 2.0% growth rate, which is the expected average growth rate for the Group's industry.

Management did not identify any impairment at the Group level as a result of this test. As of September 30, 2018, no impairment indications were identified by management.

#### Sensitivity to changes in assumptions

With regard to the assessment of value in use of the cash generating units of the Group, management believes that a reasonable change in any of the above key assumptions would not cause the current value of these cash generating units to materially exceed their recoverable amounts.

#### 10. AVAILABLE FOR SALE FINANCIAL ASSETS:

Available for sale financial assets are analyzed as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Shares—listed and unlisted:		
Vis S.A. (listed)	-	-
Elbisco Holdings S.A. (unlisted)	-	-
Total Available for Sale Financial Assets in Current Assets	-	
Shares—unlisted:		
Packing Hellas Development S.A.	102	106
Total Available for Sale Financial Assets in Non-Current		
Assets	102	106

Available for sale financial assets consist of investments in ordinary and preferred shares and, therefore, have no fixed maturity date or coupon rate.

The aforementioned investments have been classified as available for sale and are carried at their fair value with the difference in the fair values reflected in other comprehensive income/(loss) unless a significant or prolonged decline exists, in which case it is included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2017, losses of \$40 net of deferred income taxes of \$16 were recognized and reported in equity. During 2017, the Group sold its shares in Vis S.A. and Elbisco S.A.

#### 11. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS:

Other non-current assets are analyzed as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Utility deposits	512	420
Other	26	48
	538	468

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

# 12. INVENTORIES:

Inventories are analyzed as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Merchandise	286	204
Finished and semi-finished products	17,753	16,276
Raw materials and supplies	24,184	23,283
	42,223	39,763

#### 13. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES:

Trade and other receivables are analyzed as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Trade:		
—In U.S. dollars	27,244	27,119
—In foreign currencies	47,473	37,474
	74,717	64,593
—Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	(4,088)	(4,257)
	70,629	60,336
Other:		
—Value added tax	10,143	10,298
—Prepaid expenses	1,510	2,825
—Advances to suppliers	1,680	3,292
—Various debtors	2,149	3,084
	15,482	19,499
—Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	(2,068)	(2,137)
	13,414	17,362
	84,043	77,698

The change in the allowance for doubtful accounts between December 31, 2017 and September 30, 2018 was as follows:

	Trade	Other	Total
Balance at December 31, 2017	4,257	2,137	6,394
Provision (Note 6)	5	-	5
Foreign currency remeasurement	(174)	(69)	(243)
Balance at September 30, 2018	4,088	2,068	6,156

There was no write-off of accounts receivable during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017.

It is the Group's policy to attach liens against the property of most of its delinquent customers. Due to the prolonged and complex legal procedures in Greece, it is not unusual for the collection process to take three to five years before a case is finalized.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

#### 14. RELATED PARTIES:

The Group purchases goods and services from and makes sales of goods to certain related companies in the ordinary course of business. Such related companies consist of affiliates or companies which have common ownership and/or management with the Group.

Account balances with related companies are as follows:

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Due from:		
- Ioannis Nikolou ULP	491	508
- Evga S.A.	24	37
- Hellenic Quality Foods S.A.	711	120
- Vis S.A.	-	1
- Palace S.A.	10	162
	1,236	828
Due to:		
- Mornos S.A.	258	257
- Vis S.A.	33	-
- G. S. Kostakopoulos & Associates	-	3
- Alpha Phi S.à r.l.	351	351
- Theta Phi S.à r.l.	351	351
	993	962

Transactions with related companies for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, are analyzed as follows:

	Purchase related j		Sale related	
	Nine mo		Nine m	
	ended Septe		ended Septe	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Inventories, materials and supplies				
- Mornos S.A.	12,679	11,593	8	4
- Vis S.A.	950	1,337	5	9
- Hellenic Quality Foods S.A.	3,321	11,205	10	3
- Agan S.A.	-	2,118	-	_
- Evga S.A.	-	26	110	135
- Palace S.A.	3,055	2,469	-	_
- Ioannis Nikolou ULP	-	-	52	53
	20,005	28,748	185	204
Other services				
- Alpha Phi	2,700	2,700	-	-
- Theta Phi	2,700	2,700	-	_
- G. S. Kostakopoulos & Associates	254	246	-	_
- Ioannis Nikolou ULP	117	119	-	_
	5,771	5,765		
Total	25,776	34,513	185	204

Purchases of inventories, materials and supplies from related parties represent approximately 10.5% and 12.9% of the Group's total purchases for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

Other services from related parties represent approximately 11.0% and 9.3% of the Group's total costs for the ninemonth period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

#### 15. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:

Cash and cash equivalents are analyzed as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Cash in hand	133	79
Cash at banks	128,593	128,373
	128,726	128,452

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on monthly bank deposit rates. Interest earned on cash at banks and time deposits is accounted for on an accrual basis and amounted to \$768 and \$22 for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and is included in financial income in the accompanying consolidated statements of profit or loss (Note 7).

Cash and cash equivalents for the Group at September 30, 2018 consists of \$42,491 denominated in foreign currencies and \$86,235 in U.S. dollars (\$55,943 and \$72,509, respectively, at December 31, 2017).

There was no restricted cash at September 30, 2018 or December 31, 2017.

#### 16. INTEREST BEARING LOANS AND BORROWINGS:

Interest bearing loans and borrowings are analyzed as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Senior Notes due 2026	420,000	420,000
Less: Unamortized issuance costs	(8,427)	(9,051)
	411,573	410,949

On August 3, 2016, the Group completed the issuance of debt securities (the Senior Notes) at an aggregate face amount of \$420 million with maturity date on August 15, 2026. The net proceeds of the Senior Notes (after issuance premium and issuance costs) of approximately \$410.0 million were used to redeem all of the outstanding 2020 Senior Notes and the coupon accrued to that date.

The Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of 5.625% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on each February 15 and August 15 commencing on February 15, 2017. The Senior Notes are redeemable, in whole or in part, at the option of the Group, at any time on or after August 15, 2021. The indebtedness evidenced by the Senior Notes constitutes a general unsecured senior obligation of FAGE International S.A. and ranks *pari passu* in right of payment with all other senior indebtedness and ranks senior in right of payment to all subordinated indebtedness of FAGE International S.A.

The Senior Notes Indenture contains certain covenants that, among other things, limit the type and amount of additional indebtedness that may be incurred by FAGE International S.A. and its subsidiaries and impose certain limitations on investments, loans and advances, sales or transfers of assets, liens, dividends and other payments, the ability of FAGE International S.A. and its subsidiaries to enter into sale-leaseback transactions, certain transactions with affiliates and certain mergers. The Group was in compliance with the terms of the Senior Notes Indenture as of September 30, 2018.

Finance expenses on the Group's interest-bearing loans and borrowings for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, amounted to \$18,343 and \$18,097, respectively, and are included in financial expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of profit or loss (Note 7).

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

The annual principal payments required to be made on all loans subsequent to September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
2-5 years	<del></del>	
Over 5 years	420,000	420,000
	420,000	420,000

#### 17. TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE:

Trade accounts payable are analyzed as follows:

	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Suppliers in U.S. dollars	18,891	15,175
Suppliers in other currencies	10,144	7,666
	29,035	22,841

#### 18. SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS:

Short-term borrowings are draw-downs under various lines of credit maintained by the Group with several banks. The use of these facilities is presented below:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Credit lines available	46,576	46,993
Unused credit lines	(46,576)	(35,000)
Short-term borrowings		11,993

The weighted average interest rates on short-term borrowings for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, were 5.44% and 6.64%, respectively.

Interest on short-term borrowings for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, totaled \$160 and \$633, respectively, for the Group and is included in interest expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of profit or loss (Note 7). Amortization of fees for the revolving credit facility of FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc. for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, amounted to \$44 and \$35, respectively, and is included in interest expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of profit or loss (Note 7).

The available credit lines for the FAGE Group as of September 30, 2018 amounted to \$46,576 of which \$35,000 was provided by Citibank, N.A. in the United States and secured by accounts receivable and certain inventory of FAGE USA Dairy Industry, Inc. and \$11,576 was provided by a revolving credit line with Alpha Bank in Greece.

#### 19. ACCRUED AND OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES:

The amount reflected in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position is analyzed as follows:

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

	<u>September 30,</u> 2018	December 31, 2017
Taxes withheld:	2010	2017
Payroll	600	1,066
Third parties	401	643
Other	6	3
o.i.e.	1,007	1,712
Advances from customers	282	1,022
Accrued interest	2,987	8,989
Social security funds payable	671	1,327
Accrued and other liabilities	23,803	15,978
	27,461	26,294
Total	28,750	29,028

#### 20. SEGMENT INFORMATION:

The Group produces dairy products and operates primarily in the United States, Greece and other European countries. Due to the nature of the products and the manner in which they are marketed to customers, the business is operated and managed as one business segment distinguished between the European operations and the U.S. operations. Accordingly, no operating results by individual or group of products are produced and neither are the Group's assets and liabilities analyzed by various product groups. Intra-segment balances and transactions have been eliminated on consolidation.

Segment information for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, is analyzed as follows:

	Nine-month period ended September 30, 2018			
	European operations	U.S. operations	Eliminations	Consolidated
Revenues				
Net sales to external customers	174,519	260,126	-	434,645
Inter-segment sales	127,106	-	(127,106)	-
Segment revenues	301,625	260,126	(127,106)	434,645
Results				
Profit/(loss) before income taxes	36,636	5,901	-	42,537
Segment result net profit/(loss)	30,432	4,692		35,124
Other segment information:				
Capital expenditures:				
Tangible and intangible fixed				
assets	7,716	21,226		28,942
Depreciation and amortization	5,765	17,071		22,836
Financial expenses	11,983	6,695		18,678
Income tax expense	6,203	1,210		7,413

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

	Nine-month period ended September 30, 2017			
	European operations	U.S. operations	Eliminations	Consolidated
Revenues				
Net sales to external customers	174,008	308,358	-	482,366
Inter-segment sales	129,535	-	(129,535)	-
Segment revenues	303,543	308,358	(129,535)	482,366
Results				
Profit/(loss) before income taxes	36,407	45,322	-	81,729
Segment result net profit/(loss)	30,779	29,438	-	60,217
Other segment information: Capital expenditures:				
Tangible and intangible fixed	40.050	15 (11		56.461
assets	40,850	15,611		56,461
Depreciation and amortization	6,055	16,498		22,553
Financial expenses	12,316	6,687		19,003
Income tax expense	5,628	15,884	-	21,512

The following table presents segment assets and liabilities of the Group as at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

<b>September 30, 2018</b>	European operations	U.S. operations	Eliminations	Consolidated
Segment assets	390,694	448,558	(40,551)	798,701
Segment liabilities	344,777	214,127	(40,705)	518,199
December 31, 2017	European operations	U.S. operations	Eliminations	Consolidated
December 31, 2017 Segment assets	•		Eliminations (37,988)	Consolidated 789,671

#### 21. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS:

## (a) Litigation and claims:

- (i) From time to time, lawsuits have been filed against FAGE Dairy Industry S.A. by milk producers claiming damages and loss of income due to alleged violations of the rules of Greek anti-trust law relating to the Company's case with the Hellenic Competition Commission, which was irrevocably closed in 2013. There are currently two of these lawsuits pending against FAGE Dairy Industry S.A. before Greek Courts of First Instance, which the Company believes are entirely without merit. The claims of the foregoing plaintiffs so far have been rejected.
- (ii) The Group is involved in various other legal proceedings incidental to the conduct of its business. Management does not believe that the outcome of any of these other legal proceedings will have a material adverse effect on the Group's financial condition or results of operations. The Group maintains product liability insurance that it believes is adequate at the present time in light of the Group's prior experience.

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

#### (b) Commitments:

#### (i) Operating Lease Commitments:

As of September 30, 2018 and 2017, the Group has entered into a number of operating lease agreements relating to the rental of buildings and transportation equipment, most of which expire on various dates through 2022.

Rental expense included in the accompanying consolidated statements of profit or loss for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, amounted to \$2,545 and \$2,303, respectively.

Future undiscounted minimum rentals payable under non-cancelable operating leases as at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, are as follows:

	September 30,	December 31,
	2018	2017
Within one year	1,565	1,488
1-5 years	2,333	2,846
Total	3,898	4,334

#### (ii) Letters of Guarantee:

At September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Group had outstanding bank letters of guarantee in favor of various parties amounting to \$275 and \$760, respectively. Such guarantees have been provided for the good execution of agreements and for participation in the related biddings.

#### (iii) Investment in USA:

The Group has signed agreements with various suppliers and contractors related to modifications and improvements to its U.S. facility. Future minimum amounts payable under these agreements as at September 30, 2018 amounted to \$21,263 all of which is due within 12 months. Of the total future amounts payable, \$16,805 is denominated in Euro.

# (iv) Investment in New Facility in Luxembourg:

The Group has signed agreements with various suppliers and contractors related to the new manufacturing facility in Luxembourg. Future minimum amounts payable under these agreements as at September 30, 2018 amounted to \$25,771 of which an amount of \$1,736 is due within one year and the balance is due between one and five years. The full amount of the total future amounts payable is denominated in Euro.

#### 22. RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

- a) Credit Risk: The Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, due to the failure of counterparties to perform their obligations as at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, in relation to each class of recognized financial assets, is the carrying amount of those assets as indicated in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position. Concentrations of credit risks are limited with respect to receivables due to the large number of customers comprising the Group's customer base. The Group generally does not require collateral or other security to support customer receivables. There was no customer that accounted for more than 10% of the Group's revenue or receivables.
- b) Financial Instruments: Set out below is a comparison by category of carrying amounts and fair values of all of the financial instruments that are carried in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

(Amounts in all tables and notes are presented in thousands of U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated)

	Carrying amount		Fair value	
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Non-financial assets				
Land	72,499	73,968	72,499	73,968
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	128,726	128,452	128,726	128,452
Available-for-sale	102	106	102	106
investments				
Trade and other receivables	84,043	77,698	84,043	77,698
Due from related companies	1,236	828	1,236	828
Financial liabilities				
Interest-bearing loans and				
borrowings	411,573	410,949	381,066	406,350
Short-term borrowings	-	11,993	-	11,993
Trade accounts payables	29,035	22,841	29,035	22,841
Due to related companies	993	962	993	962
Accrued and other liabilities	28,750	29,028	28,750	29,028

# Fair value hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuing technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

	Fair value		Fair value hierarchy	
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017		
Financial assets:			•	
Available-for-sale investments		=	Level 1	
Available-for-sale investments	102	106	Level 2	
Financial liabilities:				
Fixed-rate borrowings	381,066	406,350	Level 1	

## 23. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

To simplify its administrative organization and structure by reducing the number of legal entities and to improve operating efficiencies, the Group has executed a merger between FAGE International and FAGE Italia S.r.l. via absorption of the latter by the former, with FAGE International being the surviving company. The merger was completed and is effective as of October 15, 2018.